

KABCO Values Effective Jan. 1, 2023

Year	For Sensitivity Analysis		KABCO Values in dollars*						i	Comments
	VSL (Low)	VSL (High)	K	A	B	C	O			
1994	n/a	n/a	1,700,000	47,000	19,000	8,500	3,000	7.0%		
1995	n/a	n/a	1,700,000	47,000	19,000	8,500	3,000	7.0%		
1996	n/a	n/a	1,700,000	47,000	19,000	8,500	3,000	7.0%		
1997	n/a	n/a	1,700,000	47,000	19,000	8,500	3,000	7.0%		
1998	n/a	n/a	1,700,000	47,000	19,000	8,500	3,000	7.0%		
1999	n/a	n/a	2,600,000	180,000	36,000	19,000	2,000	7.0%	New values effective Dec. 1998	
2000	n/a	n/a	2,600,000	180,000	36,000	19,000	2,000	7.0%		
2001	n/a	n/a	2,600,000	180,000	36,000	19,000	2,000	7.0%		
2002	n/a	n/a	2,600,000	180,000	36,000	19,000	2,000	7.0%		
2003	n/a	n/a	2,600,000	180,000	36,000	19,000	2,000	7.0%		
2004	n/a	n/a	2,600,000	180,000	36,000	19,000	2,000	7.0%		
2005	n/a	n/a	2,600,000	180,000	36,000	19,000	2,000	7.0%		
2006	n/a	n/a	2,600,000	180,000	36,000	19,000	2,000	7.0%		
2007	n/a	n/a	2,600,000	180,000	36,000	19,000	2,000	7.0%		
2008	n/a	n/a	5,800,000	400,000	80,000	42,000	4,500	3.0%	New values effective 10/19/08	
2009	n/a	n/a	5,800,000	400,000	80,000	42,000	4,500	3.0%		
2010	n/a	n/a	5,800,000	400,000	80,000	42,000	4,500	3.0%		
2011	n/a	n/a	5,800,000	400,000	80,000	42,000	4,500	3.0%		
2012	n/a	n/a	5,800,000	400,000	80,000	42,000	4,500	3.0%		
2013	n/a	n/a	5,800,000	400,000	80,000	42,000	4,500	3.0%		
2014	n/a	n/a	5,800,000	400,000	80,000	42,000	4,500	3.0%		
2015	5,300,000	13,300,000	9,400,000	650,000	130,000	69,000	7,200	3.0%	VSL = \$9.4M issued by US DOT on 06-17-2015	
2016	5,400,000	13,500,000	9,500,000	660,000	130,000	70,000	7,300	3.0%	Adjusted for inflation	
2017	5,500,000	13,600,000	9,600,000	670,000	130,000	70,000	7,400	3.0%	VSL = \$9.6M issued by US DOT on 08-08-2016	
2018	5,700,000	14,100,000	10,100,000	700,000	140,000	73,000	7,700	3.0%	Adjusted for inflation	
2019	5,900,000	14,500,000	10,300,000	710,000	140,000	75,000	7,900	3.0%	Adjusted for inflation	
2020	6,000,000	15,000,000	10,600,000	730,000	150,000	77,000	8,200	3.0%	Adjusted for inflation	
2021	6,000,000	15,000,000	10,600,000	730,000	150,000	77,000	8,200	3.0%	No adjustment from 2020	
2022	7,000,000	16,000,000	11,600,000	800,000	160,000	85,000	8,900	3.0%	New VSL of \$11.6M issued in 2021 by US DOT	
2023	7,000,000	16,000,000	11,600,000	800,000	160,000	85,000	8,900	3.0%		
2024	7,000,000	16,000,000	11,600,000	800,000	160,000	85,000	8,900	3.0%	Projection for 2024 (not official)	

Notes:

* Values generally rounded to 2 significant figures

- K = VSL (Value of Statistical Life) (Fatality)
- A = 0.0692 * K (Incapacitating injury)
- B = 0.0138 * K (Non-incapacitating injury)
- C = 0.00731 * K (Possible injury)
- O = 0.000769 * K (Property damage only)