

ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

<i>Acronym</i>	<i>Definition</i>
A	
AASHTO	American Association of State Highway Transportation Officials
ACMP	Alaska Coastal Management Program
ADEC	Alaska Department of Environmental Conservation
ADF&G	Alaska Department of Fish and Game
AHRS	Alaska Heritage Resources Survey
AMHS	Alaska Marine Highway System
APE	Area of Potential Effect
ARFF	Airport Rescue and Firefighting
ASD	Alaska Ship and Drydock, Inc.
ASTM	American Society for Testing and Materials
B	
BMP	best management practice
Borough	Ketchikan Gateway Borough
C	
CERCLA	Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations
CMT	culturally modified tree
CO	carbon monoxide
COE	U.S. Army Corps of Engineers
CWA	Clean Water Act
D	
dB(A)	decibels, A-weighted scale
DCED	(Alaska) Department of Community and Economic Development
DEIS	Draft Environmental Impact Statement
DNR	(Alaska) Department of Natural Resources
DOT&PF	(Alaska) Department of Transportation and Public Facilities
E	
EIS	Environmental Impact Statement
EFH	Essential Fish Habitat
EPA	(U.S.) Environmental Protection Agency
F	
FAA	Federal Aviation Administration
FEIS	Final Environmental Impact Statement
FAR	Federal Aviation Regulation
FEMA	Federal Emergency Management Agency
FHWA	(U.S. Department of Transportation) Federal Highway Administration
FSS	flight service station
H	
HDR	HDR Alaska, Inc. (a subsidiary of HDR Engineering, Inc.)
I	
IFA	Inter-Island Ferry Authority
IFR	instrument flight rules
I-O	input-output

Acronym	Definition
ISC	Integrated Support Command
IWC	International Whaling Commission
K	
KPC	Ketchikan Pulp Company
KPU	Ketchikan Public Utilities
kWh	Kilowatt hour
L	
Leq(h)	average sound level over a one-hour period
LOS	level of service
LUST	leaking underground storage tank
M	
MLLW	mean lower low water
mph	miles per hour
MPRSA	Marine Protection, Research, and Sanctuaries Act
MSL	mean sea level
N	
NAAQS	National Ambient Air Quality Standards
NAC	Noise Abatement Criteria
NEPA	National Environmental Policy Act
NMFS	National Marine Fisheries Service
NOAA	National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
NOI	Notice of Intent
NO _x	nitrogen oxides
NPDES	National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System
NRHP	National Register of Historic Places
NWI	National Wetland Inventory
O	
OEDP	Overall Economic Development Plan
O&M	Operation and Maintenance
OPAF	Only Practicable Alternatives Finding
P	
PDT	project development team
PIANC	International Navigation Association (formerly: Permanent International Association of Navigation Congresses)
PM ₁₀	particulate matter up to 10 microns in size
R	
RSA	Runway Safety Area
RCRA	Resource Conservation and Recovery Act
S	
SATP	Southeast Alaska Transportation Plan
SDZ	Surface Danger Zone
SHPO	State Historic Preservation Office
SO ₂	sulfur dioxide
SVFR	special visual flight rules
SWPPP	Storm Water Pollution Protection Plan

Acronym

Definition

T

TAMS Tippetts-Abbett-McCarthy-Stratton Engineers
TEA-21 Transportation Equity Act of the 21st Century

U

USC U.S. Code
USCG U.S. Coast Guard
USFS U.S. Forest Service
USFWS U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service

V

VFR visual flight rules